MOTION UNDER 28 U.S.C. § 2255 TO VACATE, SET ASIDE, OR CORRECT SENTENCE BY A PERSON IN FEDERAL CUSTODY

United States District Court	District	outhern Dis exas McAllen	trict of Division	
Name (under which you were convicted): Ramon De La Garza		Docket or C 7:12CRO1	i i	
Place of Confinement:		Prisoner No.:		
Three Rivers, Texas		16065-379	11011-121-1-1	tan On
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	Mo	vant (<u>include</u> name under w	hich yo Southean Jerein C	of Texa
	v. Ramon	De La Garza	OCT 3 1	2016
	MOTION		David J. Bradla	w Cl
 (a) Name and location of court that ent 	ered the judgment	of conviction you are o		y, Oi
Southern District of Tex				
(b) Criminal docket or case number (if y	ou know): 7:120	R01036-003		
. (a) Date of the judgment of conviction (i	f you know): <u>08/</u>	22/2013		
07/04/000	7			
(b) Date of sentencing: 07/24/201				
<u> </u>				
. Nature of crime (all counts): Conspiracy to commit Hea				
conspiracy to commit mee	ittii tale ile	46		
			-	
			·	
(a) What was your plea? (Check one)				
(1) Not guilty (2)	Guilty 🗹 (3) Nolo contendere	no contest) 🗆	
(b) If you entered a guilty plea to one cou	unt or indictment, a	nd a not guilty plea t	o another count	
or indictment, what did you plead guilty	to and what did yo	u plead not guilty to?		
If you went to trial, what kind of trial did	d you have? (Check	one) Jury 🗆	Judge only 🚨	

7.	Did you testify at a pretrial hearing, trial, or post-trial hearing?	Yes 🗆	No 🗆 🗡								
8.	Did you appeal from the judgment of conviction?	Yes 🗆	No 🗷								
9.	If you did appeal, answer the following:										
	(a) Name of court:										
	(b) Docket or case number (if you know):										
	(c) Result:										
	(d) Date of result (if you know):	·····									
	(e) Citation to the case (if you know):		·								
	(f) Grounds raised:										
	·										
											
	(g) Did you file a petition for certiorari in the United States Suprem	e Court?	Yes □ No □								
	If "Yes," answer the following:										
	(1) Docket or case number (if you know):										
	(2) Result:										
	(3) Date of result (if you know):	·									
	(4) Citation to the case (if you know):	·									
	(5) Grounds raised:										
		·									
10. C	ther than the direct appeals listed above, have you previously filed	any other m	otions,								
p	etitions, or applications concerning this judgment of conviction in a	ny court?									
	Yes 🗆 No 🖸										
11. If	f your answer to Question 10 was "Yes," give the following information:										
(a	(a) (1) Name of court:										
	(2) Docket or case number (if you know):										
	(3) Date of filing (if you know):										

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(5) Grounds raised:	
• •	
(6) Did you receive a application? Yes	a hearing where evidence was given on your motion, petition, or
(7) Result:	
(8) Date of result (if	you know):
•	nd motion, petition, or application, give the same information:
(1) Name of court:	
(2) Docket or case nu	umber (if you know):
(3) Date of filing (if y	you know):
(4) Nature of the pro	oceeding:
(5) Grounds raised:	
	hearing where evidence was given on your motion, petition, or
	you know):
	ederal appellate court having jurisdiction over the action taken on you
Jou appour to d to	The state of the s
ion, petition, or applic	cation?
tion, petition, or applic (1) First petition:	

why you did not: My attorney told me there was no basis for app	eal
12. For this motion, state every ground on which you claim that you are being held in violation of Constitution, laws, or treaties of the United States. Attach additional pages if you have more than four grounds. State the <u>facts</u> supporting each ground.	the
GROUND ONE: New Clarifying retroactive amendment 794 mandates, "eaual protection component" of Fifth Amendment that the Court of grant a minor role adjustment of four. (a) Supporting facts (Do not argue or cite law. Just state the specific facts that support your claim.) See attached Memorandum of Law.	υught to hε):
(b) Direct Appeal of Ground One: (1) If you appealed from the judgment of conviction, did you raise this issue?	-
Yes O No O (2) If you did not raise this issue in your direct appeal, explain why: Not ripe for consideration	- -
(c) Post-Conviction Proceedings: (1) Did you raise this issue in any post-conviction motion, petition, or application? Yes O No (2) If your answer to Question (c)(1) is "Yes," state:	
Type of motion or petition: Have not filed a prior petition or motion Name and location of the court where the motion or petition was filed:	- •

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Docket or case	number (if you know):
Date of the cou	rt's decision:
Result (attach a	a copy of the court's opinion or order, if available):
(3) Did you rece	ive a hearing on your motion, petition, or application?
Yes 🔾 No	0
(4) Did you appo	eal from the denial of your motion, petition, or application?
(5) If your answ Yes \(\square \) No	er to Question (c)(4) is "Yes," did you raise this issue in the appeal?
	er to Question (c)(4) is "Yes," state:
	on of the court where the appeal was filed:
ranic and local	on or the court whore the appear was incu.
Docket or case n	umber (if you know):
	· · ·
	's decision:
Result (attach a	copy of the court's opinion or order, if available):
	·
7) If your answe	r to Question (c)(4) or Question (c)(5) is "No," explain why you did not appeal
-	
and the losae.	
·	
UND TWO:	None
upporting facts (Do not argue or cite law. Just state the specific facts that support your clain

	Page 1					
o) Direct Appeal of Ground Two:						
b) Direct Appeal of Ground Two: (i) If you appealed from the judgment of conviction, did you raise this issue? Yes						
Yes 🗆 No 🗅						
(2) If you did not raise this issue in your direct appeal, explain why:						
Post-Conviction Proceedings:						
(i) Did you raise this issue in any post-conviction motion, petition, or application?	•					
Yes D No D						
(2) If your answer to Question (c)(1) is "Yes." state:	•					
Type of motion or petition:						
Name and location of the court where the motion or petition was filed:						
Docket or case number (if you know):						
Date of the court's decision:						
Result (attach a copy of the court's opinion or order, if available):						
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •						
(6) If your answer to Question (c)(4) is "Yes," state:						
	·					
Docket or case number (if you know):						
Date of the court's decision:						
Result (attach a copy of the court's opinion or order, if available):						

b) Direct Appeal of Ground Three: (1) If you appealed from the judgment of conviction, did you raise this issue? Yes		(7) If your answer to Question (c)(4) or Question (c)(5) is "No." explain why you did not appeal or raise this issue:
GROUND THREE:		
(a) Supporting facts (Do not argue or cite law. Just state the specific facts that support your claim.): (b) Direct Appeal of Ground Three: (1) If you appealed from the judgment of conviction, did you raise this issue? Yes		
(a) Supporting facts (Do not argue or cite law. Just state the specific facts that support your claim.): (b) Direct Appeal of Ground Three: (1) If you appealed from the judgment of conviction, did you raise this issue? Yes		
(a) Supporting facts (Do not argue or cite law. Just state the specific facts that support your claim.): (b) Direct Appeal of Ground Three: (1) If you appealed from the judgment of conviction, did you raise this issue? Yes	CI	POLIND THREE. None
(a) Supporting facts (Do not argue or cite law. Just state the specific facts that support your claim.): b) Direct Appeal of Ground Three: (1) If you appealed from the judgment of conviction, did you raise this issue? Yes	Gi	
b) Direct Appeal of Ground Three: (1) If you appealed from the judgment of conviction, did you raise this issue? Yes	(a)	
b) Direct Appeal of Ground Three: (1) If you appealed from the judgment of conviction, did you raise this issue? Yes		
b) Direct Appeal of Ground Three: (1) If you appealed from the judgment of conviction, did you raise this issue? Yes		·
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(1) If you appealed from the judgment of conviction, did you raise this issue? Yes		
(1) If you appealed from the judgment of conviction, did you raise this issue? Yes		
Yes No C (2) If you did not raise this issue in your direct appeal, explain why:	b) I	Direct Appeal of Ground Three:
(2) If you did not raise this issue in your direct appeal, explain why: Post-Conviction Proceedings: (1) Did you raise this issue in any post-conviction motion, petition, or application? Yes		(1) If you appealed from the judgment of conviction, did you raise this issue?
Post-Conviction Proceedings: (1) Did you raise this issue in any post-conviction motion, petition, or application? Yes No (2) If your answer to Question (c)(1) is "Yes," state: Type of motion or petition: Name and location of the court where the motion or petition was filed: Docket or case number (if you know):		Yes 🗆 No 🗆
(1) Did you raise this issue in any post-conviction motion, petition, or application? Yes No (2) If your answer to Question (c)(1) is "Yes," state: Type of motion or petition: Name and location of the court where the motion or petition was filed: Docket or case number (if you know):		(2) If you did not raise this issue in your direct appeal, explain why:
(1) Did you raise this issue in any post-conviction motion, petition, or application? Yes No (2) If your answer to Question (c)(1) is "Yes," state: Type of motion or petition: Name and location of the court where the motion or petition was filed: Docket or case number (if you know):		
Yes No C (2) If your answer to Question (c)(1) is "Yes," state: Type of motion or petition: Name and location of the court where the motion or petition was filed: Docket or case number (if you know):		
(2) If your answer to Question (c)(1) is "Yes," state: Type of motion or petition: Name and location of the court where the motion or petition was filed: Docket or case number (if you know):		
Type of motion or petition: Name and location of the court where the motion or petition was filed: Docket or case number (if you know):		
Name and location of the court where the motion or petition was filed: Docket or case number (if you know):		
Docket or case number (if you know):		
	- r	
		Pate of the court's decision:

	Result (attach a copy of the court's opinion or order, if available):
	(2) Did you receive a hearing on your motion, partition, or application?
	(3) Did you receive a hearing on your motion, petition, or application? Yes No No O
	(4) Did you appeal from the denial of your motion, petition, or application? Yes □ No □
	(5) If your answer to Question (c)(4) is "Yes," did you raise this issue in the appeal? Yes Q No Q
	(6) If your answer to Question (c) (4) is "Yes." state:
	Name and location of the court where the appeal was filed:
	Name and rocation of the court where the appear was med.
	Docket or case number (if you know):
	Date of the court's decision:
	Result (attach a copy of the court's opinion or order, if available):
	(7) If your answer to Question (c)(4) or Question (c)(5) is "No," explain why you did not appeal raise this issue:
-	
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	_
lC	DUND FOUR: None
_	
S	Supporting facts (Do not argue or cite law. Just state the specific facts that support your claim
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_	
_	

<u>-</u>	Direct Appeal of Ground Four:
u)	•
	(1) If you appealed from the judgment of conviction, did you raise this issue?
	Yes No D
	(2) If you did not raise this issue in your direct appeal, explain why:
:) I	Post-Conviction Proceedings:
	(1) Did you raise this issue in any post-conviction motion, petition, or application?
	Yes D No D .
	(2) If your answer to Question (c)(1) is "Yes," state:
,	Type of motion or petition:
]	Name and location of the court where the motion or petition was filed:
-	Docket or case number (if you know):
	Date of the court's decision:
	Result (attach a copy of the court's opinion or order, if available):
_	
- (3) Did you receive a hearing on your motion, petition, or application?
	Yes 🗆 No 🗅
(4	4) Did you appeal from the denial of your motion, petition, or application?
	Yes O No O
(5	5) If your answer to Question (c)(4) is "Yes," did you raise this issue in the appeal?
	Yes O No O
(6	s) If your answer to Question (c)(4) is "Yes." state:
	ame and location of the court where the appeal was filed:
	ocket or case number (if you know):
D	ocket or case number (if you know):ate of the court's decision:asult (attach a copy of the court's opinion or order, if available):

	(7) If your answer to Question (c)(4) or Question (c)(5) is "No," explain why you did not appeal
	raise this issue:
3.	Is there any ground in this motion that you have <u>not</u> previously presented in some federal cou
	If so, which ground or grounds have not been presented, and state your reasons for not presenting them:
	No; the issue became ripe when the Sentencing Commission
	made a retroactive clarifying amendment(794).
	made a letitoactive trailing amendment (1947).
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	If "Yes," state the name and location of the court, the docket or case number, the type of proceeding, and the issues raised.
	Give the name and address, if known, of each attorney who represented you in the following
	stages of the judgment you are challenging:
	(a) At preliminary hearing:
-	(a) At preliminary hearing:

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	(e) On appeal:
	(f) In any post-conviction proceeding:
	(g) On appeal from any ruling against you in a post-conviction proceeding:
16.	Were you sentenced on more than one count of an indictment, or on more than one indictment, in the same court and at the same time? Yes No
17.	Do you have any future sentence to serve after you complete the sentence for the judgment that you are challenging? Yes No Yes
	(a) If so, give name and location of court that imposed the other sentence you will serve in the future:
	(b) Give the date the other sentence was imposed:
	(d) Have you filed, or do you plan to file, any motion, petition, or application that challenges the judgment or sentence to be served in the future? Yes \(\sigma\) No \(\sigma\)

18.	8. TIMELINESS OF MOTION: If your judgment of conviction-became final over one year ago, you												
	must explain why the one-year statute of limitations as contained in 28 U.S.C. § 2255 does not											ot	
	bar your motion.*												
	This	issu	e may	bе	raise	ed wi	thin	one	year	of	the	amendment	! s
	effe	ctive	date	of	Nove	mber ′	1, 20 ⁻	15.					
	See	28 U	.s.c.	Sec	tion	2255	(f)(4).					
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^{*} The Antiterrorism and Effective Death Penalty Act of 1996 ("AEDPA") as contained in 28 U.S.C. § 2255, paragraph 6, provides in part that:

A one-year period of limitation shall apply to a motion under this section. The limitation period shall run from the latest of —

⁽¹⁾ the date on which the judgment of conviction became final;

⁽²⁾ the date on which the impediment to making a motion created by governmental action in violation of the Constitution or laws of the United States is removed, if the movant was prevented from making such a motion by such governmental action;

⁽³⁾ the date on which the right asserted was initially recognized by the Supreme Court, if that right has been newly recognized by the Supreme Court and made retroactively applicable to cases on collateral review; or

⁽⁴⁾ the date on which the facts supporting the claim or claims presented could have been discovered through the exercise of due diligence.

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Therefore, movant asks that the Court grant the	following relief:
and the relief to which movent may be entitle	a.d.
or any other relief to which movant may be entitle	eu.
	Signature of Attorney (if any)
-	g
I declare (or certify, verify, or state) under penalty and that this Motion under 28 U.S.C. § 2255 was part (month, date, year).	of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct placed in the prison mailing system on 40-27 16
Executed (signed) on 16-27-16 (da	ate).
*	Signature of Movant
If the person signing is not movant, state relations signing this motion.	·
IN FORMA PAUPER	RIS DECLARATION

[Insert appropriate court]

* * * * *

RAMON DE LA GARZA Reg. No. 16065-379 F.P. Camp (Uvalde Unit) P.O. Box 4200 Three Rivers, Texas 78071

October 27, 2016

United States District Court Southern District of Texas FILED

OCT 3 1 2016

David J. Bradley, Clerk

Bentsen Tower

Attn: Clerk of the Court 1701 W. Business Highway 83

Room 1011

McAllen, Texas 78501

RE: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA v. RAMON DE LA GARZA

Dear Clerk:

Enclosed please find my § 2255 Motion and its Memorandum of Law. I have submitted an Original for the Court's file and a copy for the prosecution.

Also enclosed, is the first page of the Motion. Could you please file stamp that page and forward back to me in the attached self-addressed, stamped envelope.

I thank you in advance for all your help in this matter.

Signed this $\boxed{ \mathbf{x} \mathbf{1} }$ day of October, 2016.

Three Rivers, Texas P.O. Box 4200 Federal Prison Camp - Uvalde # 16065-379

Room1011

⇒16065-379 ⇔
Bentsen Tower
Attn: Clerk of the Court
1701 W Business Highway 83 Mcallen, TX 78501 United States

